



Deb Goda IDD Manager Community Based Services Division of Medical Assistance

Session Law 2011-264



- reduce the trend of escalating costs in the State Medicaid program
- ensure medically necessary care
- deploy a system for the allocation of resources based on the reliable assessment of intensity of need
- efficiently direct consumers to appropriate services and to ensure that consumers receive <u>no more and no less</u> than the amount of services determined to be medically necessary and at the appropriate funding level.



- Resource Allocation is a way that policy makers can make disciplined fiscal choices that are fair, make the best use of available money, but also are consistent with driving system principles.
- Resources are allocated to people based on their assessed level of need, so that each person receives what they need
 -- no more and no less.
- The resulting model is a "best fit" solution so care must also be taken to accommodate individuals with extraordinary needs.







Only a modest relationship between needs and supports with significant variability among individuals with similar needs (each diamond represents an individual)



Burns & Associates



First, levels are established to group individuals with similar needs



Burns & Associates



Those above the budget for their Level are reduced (and may be stepped down over time); those below may or may not increase based on their decisions



Supports Intensity Scale



- assessment tool to measure the supports an individual needs to live a meaningful life in the community
- used to inform supports planning and also resource allocation
- people are asked about their specific level of need for support in these areas:
 - Home activities
 - Community activities
 - Health and safety
 - Medical and behavioral challenges

For information on SIS reliability, validity & use: <u>http://www.siswebsite.org/</u>



4 SIS supplemental questions identify those with the highest level of medical and/or behavioral support needs.

- Training for Interviewers on the Supplemental Questions
- A process for verifying affirmative responses to the questions

Resource Allocation



- 7 Levels of Support A through G
- Individuals in level C includes some behavioral challenges
- Individuals in level F have significant medical needs
- Individuals in level G have significant behavioral challenges

Base Budget Services



- Community Networking Services
- Supported Employment
- Day Supports
- Community Living and Supports
- Respite

Non-Base Budget Services



- Community Navigator
- Community Transition
 Services
- Crisis Services
- Financial Support Services
- Home Modifications
- Residential Supports
- Supported Living

- Individual Goods and Services
- Natural Supports Education
- Specialized Consultation Services
- Vehicle Modifications
- Assistive Technology Equipment and Supplies

Stakeholder Engagement



- Consumer, advocate and provider input through listening sessions which were held across the state from 9/3/14 through 10/27/14 -individuals with I/DD and their families, providers, MCO staff, and advocacy groups.
- IDD State Stakeholder Group met on a regular basis from August 2014 through October 2015. Included service recipients, family members, State and local CFACs, providers, provider associations and advocacy organizations.



Increase flexibility of services

- Community Supports and Living a new service which blends personal care and habilitation
- Supported Living a new service for individuals who choose to rent or own their own home and receive services for up to 24 hours/day
- Day Supports hourly unit
- Residential Supports updated cost assumptions
- Respite making available to individuals residing in alternative family living situations (AFLs)



Relatives who are providing more than 56 hours per week of service to a waiver beneficiary may continue to provide services at their current hours as long as there are :

- no health and safety concerns,
- the services continue to be medically necessary, and
- the beneficiary still wishes for them to provide the service.

New requests will be limited to 56 hours per week

Implementation



- Implementation contingent upon CMS approval.
- We requested a start date of April 1, 2016, but have since requested from CMS that the implementation be moved to July 1, 2016.
- Up to three year phase in of individual budgets.



- The **Individual Budget Tool** is the model that is based on living arrangement, age, and assessment of need (SIS)
- Living Arrangement breaks the population into (1) individuals receiving Residential / Supported Living and (2) Individuals not in Residential or Supported Living.
- Age breaks the population into (1) individuals <22 and (2) individuals ≥ 22
- The Individual Budget Tool is made up of four Categories



- The Four **Categories** are:
 - 1. Non-Residential Child
 - 2. Residential / Supported Living Child
 - 3. Non-Residential Adult
 - 4. Residential / Supported Living Adult Each of the Four Categories has Seven Levels
- The **Seven Levels** are clinical descriptions representative of groupings of individuals who have similar support needs and have budgets attached



- Each of the Four Categories has Seven Levels
- The Seven Levels are clinical descriptions representative of groupings of individuals who have similar support needs and have budgets attached





Terminology



- A **Permanent Change** is change in support needs expected to last longer than six (6) months.
- A **Temporary Change** is an <u>unexpected</u> need that is expected to resolve in six (6) months or less.

Terminology



- Intensive Review is a type of review when a person's needs cannot be met with her/his current service array.
 - 1.Behavioral needs
 - 2.Medical needs
 - 3.Post-Secondary Services Approved Curriculum
 - Enhanced Rate





New Services

Community Living and Supports



- Blended Service
- Combines current Personal Care, In-home Skill Building and In-home Intensive services
- Allows for habilitation, supervision and support, and will be more flexible

Supported Living



- Daily service for individuals who live in a their own home without licensure—up to 3 people
- The house or apartment is not be owned or rented by the provider
- May include a Live-in Caregiver
- Includes a Special Needs adjustment

Supported Living



• Levels are determined by clinical and supports assessments which includes, but is not limited to, the Supports Intensity Scale, the "clinical description," and person centered planning

Community Navigator



- Formerly (Community Guide)
- Annual Informational Session on Self Direction and Self Determination
- Promotes Self Determinations
- Promotes Self-Direction
- Develops Community Connections





Definitions with Changes

Community Networking



- Clarification that Community Networking can link an individual to a volunteer setting if the individual requires paid supports to participate once connected with the activity
- Added payment for memberships when the individual will be participating in an integrated class

Community Transition



- Community Transition has a limit of \$5000.00 per Waiver period
- Allows for individuals to access Community Transition when stepping down from AFLs, PRTFs, and family homes when moving to a home of their own

Crisis Services



- Allows for the prevention of Crisis through Crisis Consultation
- Crisis Consultation includes:
 - Facilitation of up to Monthly Team Meetings.
 - Training and education for Natural Supports and direct supports staff.
 - Develop and implement strategies.

Day Supports



- Primarily a Group service
- Emphasizes inclusion and independence
- Individuals 16 or older or new to the service will receive education on other types of meaningful day activities.
- Day Supports can start or end in the community

Residential Supports



- Residential Supports levels are determined by the Individual Budgeting Tool Category
- Staff who provide Residential Supports should not provide other waiver services to the beneficiary
- Respite may be used to provide relief to individuals who reside in Licensed and Unlicensed AFLs.

Respite



• Provider Agencies, Agencies with Choice, and Nursing providers follow State Nursing Board Regulations

Respite



- Respite can be used in AFL but not on same day as Residential Supports
- Allows for the person receiving services to have relief at his/ her choice

Specialized Consultative Services



• This service may be used for evaluations for adults when the State Plan limits have been exceeded

Supported Employment



- Improved access to Supported Employment service by removing three-year experience requirement
- Provides technical support to potential employers regarding Federal ADA accommodations and requirements
- Added Long Term Follow-up

Assistive Technology



- Removed exhaustive lists
- Added broad categories
- Allows for the repair of equipment
- Allows for connectivity and smart home technology.
- Cost Limit: \$ 50,000 over the life of the waiver (Home Modifications and Assistive Tech.)

Home Modifications



- Removed exhaustive list
- Cost Limit: \$ 50,000 over the life of the waiver (Home Modifications and Assistive Tech.)

Vehicle Modifications



• Allows for lifting and lowering devices.

Questions



