MEMORANDUM

TO:        Mandy Cohen, MD, MPH
Secretary

FROM:      Dave Richard
Deputy Secretary for NC Medicaid

SUBJECT:   State Plan Amendment
Title XIX, Social Security Act
Transmittal #2021-0021

DATE:      November 9, 2021

Please find attached an amendment for North Carolina’s State Plan under Title XIX of the Social Security Act for the Medical Assistance Program. The affected pages are Attachment 3.1-A.1, Pages 15a.11, 15a.11-A, 15a.12-A and Attachment 4.19-B, Section 3, Page 1.

This state plan amendment will allow Medicaid to amend Substance Abuse Medically Monitored Residential Treatment service, Substance Abuse Non-Medical Community Residential Treatment service and Non-Hospital Medical Detoxification service to allow for service to be provided for more than 45 days in a 12-month period. This is a change and increase from the previous 30 days of service.

This amendment is effective October 1, 2021.

Your approval of this state plan amendment is requested. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact me or Betty J. Staton at 919-538-3215.
13. d. Diagnostic, Screening, Treatment, Preventive and Rehabilitative Services (continued) 
Description of Services 

(xiv) Substance Abuse Medically Monitored Residential Treatment 
This is a 24 hour non-hospital, medically monitored residential recovery program in a facility with 16 beds or less, with 24 hour medical/nursing monitoring where a planned program of professionally directed evaluation, care and treatment for the restoration of functioning for persons with alcohol and other drug problems/addictions occurs. This facility is not a detoxification facility but the focus is on treatment after detoxification has occurred. Substance Abuse Medically Monitored Residential Treatment service is provided in a non-hospital rehabilitation facility and provides assessments, monitoring of patient's progress and medication administration, treatment relating to restoration of functioning (sustained improvement in health and psychosocial functioning, reduction of psychiatric symptoms when present, and reduction in risk of relapse); and staff serve first responder for crisis intervention. Treatments related to restoration of functioning include individual counseling, group counseling, family counseling, biochemical assays, life skills training, strategies for relapse prevention, and self-management of symptoms. 

It is staffed by Certified Clinical Supervisor, Licensed Clinical Addiction Specialist and Certified Substance Abuse Counselor’s, QPs, APs and paraprofessionals with training and expertise with this population. Documentation must include: a daily full service note that includes the recipient’s name, Medicaid identification number, date of service, purpose of contact, describes the provider’s interventions, includes the time spent performing the interventions, effectiveness of the intervention, and the signature of the staff providing the service. This service must be ordered by an MD, NP, PA or PhD psychologist. Prior approval will be required via the statewide UR vendor or by an approved LME contracted with the Medicaid Agency and meeting the same standards and requirements as the statewide vendor. This initial prior approval process will ensure that the level of the service is appropriate and concurrent reviews will determine the ongoing medical necessity for the service or the need to move up or down the continuum of services to another level of care. This is a short term service that cannot be provided for more than 45 days in a 12 month period.

Exclusions and limitations of Substance Abuse Medically Monitored Residential Treatment are:

- This service cannot be billed the same day as any other MHSA service except CST or ACT.
- For beneficiaries under the age of 21, additional products, services, or procedures may be requested even if they do not appear in the N.C. State Plan or when coverage is limited to those over 21 years of age. Service limitations on scope, amount, or frequency described in the coverage policy may not apply if the product, service, or procedure is medically necessary.
Description of Services

(xiii) Substance Abuse Non-Medical Community Residential Treatment

This is a 24 hour residential recovery program professionally supervised that works intensively with adults. It is a licensed rehabilitation facility with 16 beds or less without medical nursing/monitoring, with a planned program of professionally directed evaluation, care and treatment for the restoration of functioning for persons with an addictions disorder. Programs include assessment/referral, individual and group therapy, family recovery, recovery skills training, care management, symptoms monitoring, medication monitoring and self-management of symptoms. Care management and coordination includes coordination with other providers to assure continuity of services, discharge planning, and coordination of care among providers. Services in the person centered plan will be adapted to the client’s developmental and cognitive level. Staff requirements are CCS, LCAS and CSAC; or a QP, AP or paraprofessional (staff definitions are included at the end of this document). Medical necessity is defined in the body of the definition and utilization review will be required. Documentation must include: a daily full service note that includes the recipient’s name, Medicaid identification number, date of service, purpose of contact, describes the provider’s interventions, time spent performing the intervention, effectiveness of the intervention, and the signature of the staff providing the service. This service will not be billed on the same day as any other MH/DD/SAS service. Medicaid will not pay room and board; will pay only the treatment component. This service must be ordered by an MD, NP, PA or PhD psychologist. Prior approval will be required via the statewide UR vendor or by an approved LME contracted with the Medicaid Agency and meeting the same standards and requirements as the statewide vendor. This initial prior approval process will ensure that the level of the service is appropriate and concurrent reviews will determine the ongoing medical necessity for the service or the need to move up or down the continuum of services to another level of care. This is a short term service that cannot be provided for more than 45 days in a 12 month period.

(xiv) Exclusions and limitations of Substance Abuse Non-Medical Community Residential Treatment are:

- This service cannot be billed the same day as any other MHSA service except CST or ACT.
- For beneficiaries under the age of 21, additional products, services, or procedures may be requested even if they do not appear in the N.C. State Plan or when coverage is limited to those over 21 years of age. Service limitations on scope, amount, or frequency described in the coverage policy may not apply if the product, service, or procedure is medically necessary.
13. D. Diagnostic, Screening, Treatment, Preventive and Rehabilitative Services (continued)

Description of Services

(xvi) Non-Hospital Medical Detoxification

Medically monitored detoxification is an organized service by medical and nursing professionals that provides for 24 hour medically supervised evaluations and withdrawal management in a licensed permanent facility affiliated with a hospital or in a freestanding facility of 16 beds or less. It is staffed by CCS, LCAS, CSAC, QP, AP and paraprofessionals. A physician is available 24 hours a day by telephone and conducts an assessment within 24 hours of admission. A registered nurse is available to conduct a nursing assessment on admission and oversee the monitoring of patient’s progress and medications. Specifics of clinical criteria are included in the definition. The focus of this service is detoxification. Documentation must include: a daily full service note that includes the recipient’s name, Medicaid identification number, date of service, purpose of contact, describes the provider’s interventions, includes the time spent performing the interventions, effectiveness of the intervention, and the signature of the staff providing the service. This service must be ordered by an MD, NP, PA or PhD psychologist. Prior approval will be required via the statewide UR vendor or by an approved LME contracted with the Medicaid Agency and meeting the same standards and requirements as the statewide vendor. This initial prior approval process will ensure that the level of the service is appropriate and concurrent reviews will determine the ongoing medical necessity for the service or the need to move up or down the continuum of services to another level of care. This is a short term service that cannot be provided for more than 45 days in a 12 month period.
3. Laboratory and X-ray Services

**X-ray Services**
Fees for non-hospital based x-ray (radiological/imaging) services shall be the lower of the submitted charge or the fee schedule. The agency’s fee schedule rates were set as of July 1, 2012 and is effective for services provided on or after that date.

**Laboratory Services**
Fees for independent laboratory services shall be the lower of the submitted charge or the appropriate fee from the fee schedule. The agency’s fee schedule rates were set as of July 1, 2012 and is effective for services provided on or after that date. The agency fee schedule rates for state lab facilities were set as of July 1, 2014 equal to 91% of the Medicare Clinical Lab fee schedule and is effective for services provided on or after that date. All rates are published on the DMA website at: [https://medicaid.ncdhhs.gov/providers/fee-schedule/laboratory-fee-schedules](https://medicaid.ncdhhs.gov/providers/fee-schedule/laboratory-fee-schedules).

Fees for independent laboratory services shall be the lower of the submitted charge or the appropriate fee from the fee schedule in effect on July 1, 2012.

a. Fees for new services are established at 91% of the Medicare Clinical Lab fee schedule. If there is no Medicare fee available, fees will be based on fees for similar existing services. If there is no Medicare fee or similar services, the fee is based on reasonable cost derived from available industry data until a Medicare fee is established.

The above methodology shall also apply to laboratory services paid to hospital outpatient facilities, physicians, and any provider supplying outpatient laboratory services.

Services reimbursed under the above methodology are not subject to cost settlement. Lab services provided by Local Health Departments are established at 100% of the Medicare Clinical Lab fee schedule.

b. When clinical laboratories services are provided on behalf of a hospital inpatient or critical access hospital inpatient, payment will be made to the hospital and not to the clinical laboratory.