Thank you for joining us today. The webinar will begin shortly.

Please note a copy of today’s slide deck as well as a recording of the webinar will be available on our website at medicaid.ncdhhs.gov/transformation/more-information
NC Medicaid Managed Care
Community Partners: Managed Care and Healthy Opportunities Updates
Public Hearing for the 1115 Waiver Amendment

November 17, 2021
Welcome

Debra Farrington
Chief of Staff, NC Medicaid
Budget Update
Standard Plan Update

Some key stats*

1,667,765 individuals enrolled with five Health Plans

- AmeriHealth Caritas
- Healthy Blue
- United HealthCare Community Plan
- WellCare
- Carolina Complete Health (Serving regions 3, 4, and 5)

- 98% of individuals assigned a PCP

*As of 11/16/2021
Standard Plan Update


To prepare, beneficiaries should make sure their PCP is enrolled in their health plan.

After Nov. 30, 2021:

- Uncontracted, out-of-network providers enrolled in NC Medicaid will no longer be able to follow in-network provider prior authorization rules and or receive prior authorizations retroactively
- Out-of-network providers may no longer receive the in-network rate of 100% of the Medicaid fee schedule
- The 90% rate reduction following good faith contracting provision may be implemented
- Out-of-network providers are required to submit prior authorizations for additional services
- Beneficiaries can no longer change their Primary Care Provider for any reason

* Note: Tribal Option members can change their PCP at any time
Standard Plan Update

Beneficiaries can change their PHP at their Medicaid recertification date or anytime “with cause”.

“With cause” are reasons such as:

- You moved out of your health plan’s service area
- You have a family member in a different health plan
- You cannot get all the related services you need from providers in your health plan, and there is a risk to getting the services separately
- To make changes call the Enrollment Broker at 833-870-5500 or visit ncmedicaidplans.gov and submit a Health Plan Change Request Form
- For a full list of “with cause” reasons and instructions on changing your health plan, please read the knowledge article located at tinyurl.com/29hvhmkx

90-day choice period reminders

- Members receive a 90-day choice period after each new health plan enrollment:
  - Members who change their health plan “with cause” receive a new 90-day choice period
  - Members who change their health within their initial 90-day choice period receive a new 90-day choice period.
  - Exempt beneficiaries (Tribal/IHS and Tailored Plan-eligible) can change their health plan at any time and/or for any reason.
What should Beneficiaries do if they have issues?

1. **Check to see what health plan you are enrolled in**
   
   Beneficiaries were mailed a health plan welcome kit that includes their Medicaid ID card. If you still have questions or didn’t receive the welcome kit or ID card, call the Enrollment Broker at 833-870-5500.

2. **Call your health plan if you have questions about benefits and coverage**
   
   The number is listed on your Medicaid ID card, or you can find contact information at health-plan-contacts-and-resources.

3. **If you still have questions, you can reach out to the NC Medicaid Ombudsman**
   
   Call 877-201-3750 or visit ncmedicaidombudsman.org.
Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans

Will launch Dec. 1, 2022, instead of July 1, 2022

Plans will provide the same services as Standard Plans, as well as additional specialized services for individuals with significant mental health and substance use disorders, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (I/DDs) and traumatic brain injury (TBI) and people using state-funded and waiver services.

The updated implementation schedule:

- Provides NCDHHS and the LME/MCOs with additional time necessary to address the complexities of a high-quality system to care for and treat individuals with mental health and substance use disorders, I/DD and TBI.
- Recognizes community concerns that the COVID-19 pandemic has contributed to an increased need for behavioral health I/DD services, which has placed added pressures at the state, LME/MCO and provider level.
- Will help balance the need to ensure a successful Tailored Plan launch with the imperative to provide current beneficiaries in the system high quality care.
Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans

- NCDHHS’ goal remains to ensure a seamless and successful experience for LME/MCO beneficiaries, their families and advocates, providers and other stakeholders committed to improving the health of North Carolinians.

- Beneficiaries who are in NC Medicaid Direct or the EBCI Tribal Option and receive enhanced behavioral health, I/DD or traumatic brain TBI services from a current LME/MCO will continue to receive care in the same way until the Tailored Plans launch on Dec. 1, 2022. Providers will continue to prepare for the transition to Tailored Plans.

- For more information, please see the Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans: Updated Launch Fact Sheet
Healthy Opportunities Pilots

Importance of Drivers of Health (or “Healthy Opportunities”)
The Pilots are a groundbreaking effort—first in the nation to provide a wide array of non-medical interventions to many Medicaid enrollees—requiring collaborative and innovative partners!

• Social and economic factors have a significant impact on individuals’ and communities’ health, driving as much as 80% of health outcomes.

• Seeing this, NCDHHS is fundamentally shifting its approach from “buying health care” to “buying health”.

• Scalable efforts to address healthy opportunities are challenged by existing health care and social service silos and a lack of sufficient funding and standardization (e.g., how to define non-medical services).

• The Healthy Opportunities Pilots seek to create new infrastructure and payment vehicles to bridge these gaps and provide a pathway to sustainable partnerships and the delivery of high-quality, impactful care, ultimately across all of North Carolina.
Healthy Opportunities Pilots

CMS authorized up to $650 million in state and federal Medicaid funding to test evidence-based, non-medical interventions designed to improve health outcomes and reduce health care costs for a subset of Medicaid enrollees.

Pilot funds will be used to:

Cover the cost of federally-approved Pilot services
- NCDHHS has developed service definitions and a fee schedule to reimburse entities that deliver these non-clinical services
- The fee schedule will promote value and increasingly link payment to outcomes

Support capacity building to establish “Healthy Opportunities Network Leads” (formerly “Lead Pilot Entities”) and strengthen the ability of human service organizations (HSOs) to deliver Pilot services
- NCDHHS procured three Network Leads with deep roots in their community that will facilitate collaboration across the healthcare and human service providers through building partnerships.

NCs priority Healthy Opportunities domains

- Housing
- Food
- Transportation
- Interpersonal Safety
Entities Involved in the Pilots

Sample Regional Pilot

Key Entities Roles in the Pilots

- Prepaid Health Plans (PHPs)
  - Approve enrollees who qualify for Pilot services and identify services
  - Ensure integrated care management for enrollees
  - Budget management and payment of services

- Care Managers
  - Frontline service providers located at AMH Tier 3, LHDs and PHPs to assist beneficiaries
  - Assess beneficiary eligibility, recommend, refer and coordinate services and manage physical and behavioral health needs
  - Track enrollee progress

- Network Leads
  - Develop, manage and oversee a network of HSOs
  - Provide support and technical assistance
  - Facilitate avenues to share best practices

- Human Service Organizations
  - Frontline social service providers contracted with the Network Lead
  - Participate in the health care delivery system
  - Assist in the identification of potential enrollees
Healthy Opportunities Pilot Regions

Network Lead Regions

- **Access East Inc.**
  Beaufort, Bertie, Chowan, Edgecombe, Halifax, Hertford, Martin, Northampton, Pitt

- **Community Care of the Lower Cape Fear**
  Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, New Hanover, Onslow, Pender

- **Impact Health/Dogwood Health Trust**
  Avery, Buncombe, Burke, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, Macon, Madison, McDowell, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania, Yancey
Public Hearing on the Proposed North Carolina Section 1115 Demonstration Waiver Amendment

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Background: Section 1115 Demonstrations

Section 1115 of the Social Security Act gives the Secretary of Health and Human Services authority to approve experimental, pilot or demonstration projects that are likely to further the goals and objectives of the Medicaid program.

- Section 1115 demonstrations provide states additional flexibility to waive certain components of federal Medicaid law and make changes to the way they operate their Medicaid programs.
- States have used 1115 waivers to implement a wide range of programmatic changes, including changes to eligibility, benefits, delivery systems and cost sharing.
- Waivers can encompass the entirety of a state’s Medicaid program or be tailored to specific sub-populations.
- Demonstrations generally must be budget neutral to the federal government, meaning Medicaid expenditures under the demonstration cannot exceed what expenditures would have been without the demonstration.
- Demonstrations are generally approved for an initial five-year period and can be extended for up to an additional three to five years.

To view North Carolina’s Approved Waiver

medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Waivers/1115/downloads/nc/nc-medicaid-reform-ca.pdf
**Background: North Carolina 1115 Waiver**

The current demonstration is approved from Nov. 1, 2019, through Oct. 31, 2024, and includes the following key components:

### Mandatory Managed Care Program

North Carolina has begun transitioning its Medicaid delivery system to managed care and will offer three different plans, including:

- **Standard Plans** targeted for most of the Medicaid population. Standard Plans launched on July 1, 2021, with a current enrollment of approximately 1.7 million individuals.

- **Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans** targeted for individuals with significant behavioral health needs and I/DDs. The Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans will provide enhanced benefits and care management and are scheduled to launch Dec. 1, 2022.

- **The Specialized Plan for Children in Foster Care and Formerly in Foster Care** targeted for children and youth in foster care and former foster youth. The Plan will provide enhanced benefits and specialized care management tailored to individuals involved with the child welfare system. It is scheduled to launch in 2023.

### Healthy Opportunities Pilots

The State will test the impact of providing select evidence-based, non-medical interventions related to housing, food, transportation and interpersonal safety to high-need Medicaid enrollees. The Pilots are scheduled to launch in early 2022.

### Institution for Mental Diseases (IMD) Exclusion Waiver

North Carolina received approval to provide a broader range of substance use disorder (SUD) treatment services with the goal of expanding access to the full continuum of SUD care. North Carolina began implementing this component of the demonstration in 2019.
North Carolina Plans to Pursue 1115 Waiver Amendment

Many components of North Carolina’s demonstration were delayed as a result of COVID-19 and state budget challenges. North Carolina is pursuing an amendment to its 1115 demonstration to allow for full implementation of all key programs as envisioned under the original waiver approval and to reflect the evolution of key implementation choices since 2019.

Key Proposed Changes

- Extend the end date of the current demonstration period to reflect implementation delays and provide sufficient time to evaluate key components of the demonstration.
- Adjust which populations will be covered through the Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans.
- Expand eligibility for and modify certain implementation details relating to the Healthy Opportunities Pilots.

Though not a new request, North Carolina is also seeking to re-open discussions with CMS around a previous request to establish a Tribal Uncompensated Care Pool.
Extending the Demonstration

Most of the North Carolina’s 1115 demonstration was effective as of November 2019; however, implementation of managed care is just beginning — 20 months after the effective date.

- Under the demonstration period, managed care will only have been in effect for three years and the Pilots approximately two years when the demonstration expires.
- To allow for full implementation and evaluation of key waiver components, North Carolina is requesting to amend the end date to June 30, 2026.
Mandatory Tailored Plan Enrollment for Individuals in Residential Settings

North Carolina seeks authority to require that individuals with significant behavioral health needs in certain residential settings enroll in a Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plan.

Current Policy

Individuals with significant behavioral health needs are enrolled by default into the Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans but have the choice to enroll in a Standard Plan (SP).

Proposed Policy

- North Carolina is requesting authority to require individuals in certain residential settings to enroll in a Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plan so that they retain access to critical services that will only be offered through Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plan, enabling them to live safely in their current residence.
- The policy would apply in the individuals who meet the following criteria:
  - Resides in an ICF-IID;
  - Participates in NC’s Transitions to Community Living Initiative;
  - Is enrolled in the Innovations or TBI 1915(c) waiver; or
  - Lives in State-funded residential treatment (e.g., Group Living, Family Living, Supported Living and Residential Supports).
Changing Coverage Approach for Dual Eligibles

North Carolina seeks to align its approach for covering dual eligibles with recent changes to the state’s available care delivery systems and comply with state legislative mandates.

**Current Policy**

- Beneficiaries dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid and who meet eligibility criteria may enroll in a Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plan for Medicaid-covered behavioral health, I/DD, and TBI services only; other Medicaid-covered services will be provided through NC Medicaid Direct.

- All other individuals dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid will be excluded from enrolling in managed care.

**Proposed Policy**

- NC is requesting to remove dual eligibles from the populations included in the 1115 demonstration, except for dual eligibles enrolled in the State’s Innovations and TBI 1915(c) waiver programs.

- Dual eligibles participating in the State’s Innovations and TBI 1915(c) waiver programs will enroll in Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plans for physical health, behavioral health, I/DD and TBI services (e.g., expanding Behavioral Health I/DD Tailored Plan coverage to include physical health for dually eligible individuals enrolled in a 1915(c) waiver).
Pilot-related Waiver Amendments

North Carolina is proposing to expand access to the Pilots in addition to several other modifications to reflect changes in the approach to Pilot implementation.

**Key Pilot-related Requests**

- **Adding a limited set of new populations and eligibility criteria:**
  - Extend eligibility to *children enrolled in NC Health Choice* and *individuals enrolled in the Tribal Option*.
  - Provide North Carolina with *flexibility to add new populations later*, including those who are exempt or excluded from managed care.
  - Add *additional needs- and risk-based eligibility criteria* (e.g., suffering from the effects of current or long COVID-19, former foster care involvement).

- **Lengthen the time Pilot capacity building funds** can be spent to ensure Network Leads’ Human Service Organizations (HSOs) can leverage the funding to successfully participate in a phased-in approach to network development.

- Migrating and updating operational detail currently in the waiver special terms and conditions (STCs) into a different *vehicle* (e.g., attachment) to maintain an *agile approach* to the evolution of Pilot design (e.g., Pilot value-based payment methodologies, operational workflow specifics).
North Carolina is requesting to restart discussions on a previously proposed Tribal Uncompensated Care Pool as part of the amendment negotiation.

North Carolina requested as part of its 2017 waiver application to establish a Tribal Uncompensated Care Pool. CMS did not approve this request as part of the original approval.

North Carolina and CMS had resumed discussions on this request in early 2020, but these discussions were paused due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The State believes this proposal is crucial to ensuring sustainability and maintaining robust access to Tribal providers in the State.

**Background on Proposal**

- Aim is to increase access to care and expand services for Tribal members
- Would provide payments of up to $86.6 million over five years to the Cherokee Indian Hospital Authority to offset uncompensated care costs for services provided directly by or arranged through the Authority
North Carolina 1115 Waiver Amendment Comment Process

As required by federal law, North Carolina is providing an opportunity for the public to comment on the proposed amendment.

Submitting Comments
- The 30-day public comment period for the amendment is from Nov. 18, 2021, until Dec. 27, 2021. All comments must be received by 5 p.m. (Eastern Time) on Dec. 27, 2021.
- Comments may be emailed to Medicaid.NCEngagement@dhhs.nc.gov. Please indicate “NC Section 1115 Waiver” in the subject line of the email message.
- Written comments may be mailed to the following address; please indicate “NC Section 1115 Waiver” in the written message:
  
  North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services
  NC Medicaid Section 1115 Waiver Team
  1950 Mail Service Center
  Raleigh NC 27699-1950

Accessing the Amendment/Public Comments
- Electronic copies of the proposed amendment and public comments related to the amendment are available on the DHHS website at medicaid.ncdhhs.gov/transformation/proposed-program-design. DHHS will update this webpage throughout the public comment and application process.
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NC Medicaid Transformation Website
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